



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Colorado	76	53	80	85
Illinois	95	95	97	95
Indiana	92	81	90	89
Iowa	92	92	97	94
Kansas	82	82	91	90
Kentucky	91	84	89	92
Michigan	88	55	78	81
Minnesota	88	91	96	94
Missouri	95	94	97	95
Nebraska	90	90	95	94
North Carolina	95	92	96	99
North Dakota	77	73	91	83
Ohio	89	64	87	85
Pennsylvania	69	40	65	74
South Dakota	87	84	93	87
Tennessee	97	95	97	97
Texas	94	89	92	95
Wisconsin	74	60	83	80
18 States	89	84	93	91

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Colorado	28	2	10	23
Illinois	52	35	56	57
Indiana	41	24	39	43
Iowa	50	37	58	50
Kansas	46	39	57	55
Kentucky	53	36	47	52
Michigan	36	12	25	26
Minnesota	24	39	56	36
Missouri	64	56	70	64
Nebraska	42	21	46	49
North Carolina	80	59	76	85
North Dakota	16	4	15	17
Ohio	42	3	20	36
Pennsylvania	27	1	4	21
South Dakota	29	19	38	35
Tennessee	76	72	81	77
Texas	72	73	78	79
Wisconsin	18	5	20	24
18 States	42	29	47	46

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	1	3
Illinois	2	(NA)	1	7
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	2
Iowa	4	5	16	6
Kansas	6	(NA)	11	15
Kentucky	31	10	24	28
Michigan	1	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	1	3	8	2
Missouri	5	(NA)	5	13
Nebraska	3	(NA)	3	5
North Carolina	46	23	38	53
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	-	1
Pennsylvania	1	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	1	1	3	2
Tennessee	29	10	37	25
Texas	63	62	71	65
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	1
18 States	6	(NA)	8	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	3	20	62	14
Illinois	5	8	29	50	8
Indiana	3	8	25	56	8
Iowa	2	7	32	51	8
Kansas	8	13	31	39	9
Kentucky	1	4	25	56	14
Michigan	1	9	44	40	6
Minnesota	6	16	35	37	6
Missouri	17	26	28	27	2
Nebraska	4	12	23	42	19
North Carolina	-	5	18	65	12
North Dakota	1	7	31	56	5
Ohio	1	3	23	62	11
Pennsylvania	-	1	15	56	28
South Dakota	3	10	31	44	12
Tennessee	2	6	22	55	15
Texas	3	7	28	49	13
Wisconsin	3	13	31	41	12
18 States	4	10	29	47	10
Previous week	5	10	30	45	10
Previous year	6	10	26	46	12

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	95	97	95
Illinois	88	89	93	87
Indiana	86	75	85	83
Iowa	88	93	96	90
Kansas	74	76	85	77
Kentucky	73	57	67	74
Louisiana	100	99	100	100
Michigan	93	66	82	85
Minnesota	90	88	93	94
Mississippi	97	96	97	94
Missouri	76	79	86	74
Nebraska	94	86	91	92
North Carolina	85	68	81	72
North Dakota	92	87	93	91
Ohio	89	72	82	83
South Dakota	88	78	90	87
Tennessee	85	76	86	83
Wisconsin	86	74	86	85
18 States	88	83	90	87

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	82	82	88	82
Illinois	58	59	73	62
Indiana	56	40	57	56
Iowa	67	57	75	69
Kansas	40	38	54	48
Kentucky	52	39	49	52
Louisiana	96	88	91	93
Michigan	67	34	54	60
Minnesota	57	60	71	72
Mississippi	89	85	91	84
Missouri	42	45	61	43
Nebraska	64	50	68	68
North Carolina	60	45	56	47
North Dakota	54	43	70	64
Ohio	61	28	48	57
South Dakota	58	45	57	59
Tennessee	57	55	63	59
Wisconsin	55	24	42	59
18 States	59	50	66	63

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	2	5	21	51	21
Illinois	4	10	28	48	10
Indiana	3	8	24	57	8
Iowa	3	8	36	46	7
Kansas	7	15	34	37	7
Kentucky	1	4	25	58	12
Louisiana	6	11	20	57	6
Michigan	2	10	46	39	3
Minnesota	4	11	40	40	5
Mississippi	2	5	21	59	13
Missouri	11	23	34	27	5
Nebraska	6	12	26	42	14
North Carolina	1	6	25	60	8
North Dakota	3	13	41	41	2
Ohio	1	3	29	58	9
South Dakota	3	9	33	45	10
Tennessee	2	4	22	56	16
Wisconsin	3	11	34	40	12
18 States	4	10	32	45	9
Previous week	5	10	33	44	8
Previous year	3	8	30	49	10

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Alabama	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arizona	96	95	96	95
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	98	100	100
Georgia	94	90	95	92
Georgia	97	93	96	97
Kansas	100	90	92	90
Louisiana	100	96	98	100
Mississippi	95	91	94	94
Missouri	91	97	98	91
North Carolina	90	91	95	95
Oklahoma	94	84	90	90
South Carolina	97	93	96	93
Tennessee	98	93	94	96
Texas	93	80	90	91
Virginia	100	96	98	97
15 States	94	86	92	93

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	88	71	82	80
Arizona	88	78	97	91
Arkansas	93	76	90	95
California	54	35	45	66
Georgia	74	57	72	77
Kansas	76	53	72	47
Louisiana	92	76	86	94
Mississippi	83	70	76	79
Missouri	67	55	78	68
North Carolina	63	43	62	71
Oklahoma	46	55	67	46
South Carolina	79	55	70	69
Tennessee	80	64	73	74
Texas	61	35	53	55
Virginia	84	54	64	72
15 States	67	47	63	63

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	1	1
Arizona	25	22	39	23
Arkansas	3	1	3	3
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	2	(NA)	1	2
Kansas	2	(NA)	1	1
Louisiana	15	-	6	16
Mississippi	4	1	6	7
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	2
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	1	-
Tennessee	1	1	3	1
Texas	13	(NA)	12	12
Virginia	-	(NA)	1	-
15 States	9	(NA)	8	9

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	17	68	14
Arizona	2	1	5	49	43
Arkansas	2	2	12	55	29
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	1	4	24	61	10
Kansas	-	6	31	51	12
Louisiana	-	3	20	71	6
Mississippi	-	8	26	59	7
Missouri	-	3	27	66	4
North Carolina	1	9	31	58	1
Oklahoma	11	26	21	41	1
South Carolina	1	3	36	55	5
Tennessee	5	6	21	54	14
Texas	22	33	28	14	3
Virginia	-	-	5	90	5
15 States	13	21	25	35	6
Previous week	13	18	28	35	6
Previous year	17	17	35	28	3

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Alabama	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Florida	89	89	95	93
Georgia	98	98	99	94
North Carolina	98	92	96	98
Oklahoma	92	89	92	94
South Carolina	69	57	67	69
Texas	69	60	65	70
Virginia	98	74	89	91
8 States	92	88	92	92

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	-	16	69	15
Florida	-	1	22	75	2
Georgia	1	5	18	65	11
North Carolina	-	2	22	75	1
Oklahoma	-	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	-	1	19	73	7
Texas	-	8	47	43	2
Virginia	-	-	10	90	-
8 States	-	4	22	66	8
Previous week	-	3	22	66	9
Previous year	1	5	24	60	10

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	46	26	42	53
Kansas	33	27	47	47
Nebraska	47	34	60	64
Oklahoma	49	26	37	48
South Dakota	60	75	83	59
Texas	89	85	88	86
6 States	53	45	59	60

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	-	1	3
Kansas	4	7	9	6
Nebraska	4	1	4	5
Oklahoma	19	8	13	17
South Dakota	3	9	17	3
Texas	70	67	70	71
6 States	24	23	26	26

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	18	73	8
Kansas	3	10	34	45	8
Nebraska	1	8	29	44	18
Oklahoma	-	7	38	53	2
South Dakota	4	5	30	59	2
Texas	9	14	21	34	22
6 States	4	10	29	45	12
Previous week	6	10	29	43	12
Previous year	14	21	36	27	2

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	54	60	74	65
California	69	25	45	59
Louisiana	95	89	93	93
Mississippi	88	73	84	86
Missouri	47	54	70	54
Texas	94	88	94	94
6 States	67	62	74	71

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	20	17	44	30
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	23	9	23	21
6 States	5	(NA)	9	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	20	48	24
California	-	-	20	65	15
Louisiana	-	-	41	52	7
Mississippi	-	4	33	48	15
Missouri	-	-	25	65	10
Texas	-	5	20	65	10
6 States	1	3	25	54	17
Previous week	1	4	24	56	15
Previous year	-	3	23	57	17

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Arkansas	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	100	85	90	99
Idaho	19	21	31	37
Illinois	100	99	100	100
Indiana	100	99	100	100
Kansas	100	95	98	100
Michigan	92	62	86	91
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	48	21	42	46
Nebraska	95	72	87	92
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	99
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	58	74	90	71
South Dakota	90	74	87	84
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	25	36	57	49
18 States	85	80	87	88

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
Idaho	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Minnesota	8	3	4	13
Montana	2	1	13	20
Montana	20	1	22	15
North Dakota	-	-	2	7
South Dakota	50	21	38	46
Washington	5	12	19	20
6 States	8	2	11	14

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	8	32	56	3
Minnesota	1	5	47	47	-
Montana	-	15	46	35	4
North Dakota	5	17	35	41	2
South Dakota	12	20	36	29	3
Washington	7	37	29	25	2
6 States	4	16	39	39	2
Previous week	3	13	42	40	2
Previous year	1	7	28	55	9

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 72% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	79	55	80	81
Minnesota	28	35	47	40
Nebraska	91	59	79	91
North Dakota	6	-	-	11
Ohio	65	88	95	80
Pennsylvania	29	20	46	40
South Dakota	64	47	68	63
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	28	19	43	35
9 States	44	35	49	50

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	7	36	49	6
Minnesota	7	14	45	29	5
Nebraska	4	14	32	42	8
North Dakota	3	11	36	49	1
Ohio	-	1	22	73	4
Pennsylvania	1	3	37	53	6
South Dakota	6	14	30	42	8
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	3	16	32	44	5
9 States	8	11	37	40	4
Previous week	7	11	39	39	4
Previous year	13	12	22	46	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 89% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	3	4	18
Minnesota	7	9	16	31
Montana	16	8	32	13
North Dakota	6	-	5	12
Washington	13	12	20	24
5 States	12	5	16	16

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	5	22	70	2
Minnesota	2	4	41	50	3
Montana	1	7	51	34	7
North Dakota	3	11	37	47	2
Washington	1	22	37	40	-
5 States	2	8	40	46	4
Previous week	1	6	43	44	6
Previous year	3	11	31	48	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	4	17	71	8
Arizona	18	29	30	20	3
Arkansas	2	9	40	42	7
California	5	5	25	30	35
Colorado	7	8	18	46	21
Connecticut	-	-	75	25	-
Delaware	1	13	38	41	7
Florida	1	2	17	47	33
Georgia	2	9	33	49	7
Idaho	1	13	35	32	19
Illinois	11	18	38	32	1
Indiana	4	10	36	45	5
Iowa	9	23	46	19	3
Kansas	9	21	38	28	4
Kentucky	2	6	25	57	10
Louisiana	15	21	28	31	5
Maine	-	-	58	38	4
Maryland	15	15	37	29	4
Massachusetts	-	-	20	80	-
Michigan	5	22	42	27	4
Minnesota	16	35	33	15	1
Mississippi	4	12	36	43	5
Missouri	33	25	29	13	-
Montana	4	15	37	41	3
Nebraska	4	9	31	41	15
Nevada	15	25	40	15	5
New Hampshire	-	18	38	32	12
New Jersey	-	1	5	91	3
New Mexico	21	23	40	6	10
New York	2	6	26	43	23
North Carolina	1	4	24	68	3
North Dakota	4	13	38	43	2
Ohio	1	5	27	63	4
Oklahoma	5	12	34	44	5
Oregon	3	19	58	14	6
Pennsylvania	1	11	27	48	13
Rhode Island	-	-	80	20	-
South Carolina	3	13	37	45	2
South Dakota	8	11	28	45	8
Tennessee	2	4	23	60	11
Texas	34	30	22	12	2
Utah	1	2	33	48	16
Vermont	-	-	-	100	-
Virginia	1	13	44	39	3
Washington	5	38	44	13	-
West Virginia	-	5	26	65	4
Wisconsin	7	21	40	30	2
Wyoming	-	2	11	86	1
48 States	14	18	30	31	7
Previous week	12	17	32	31	8
Previous year	26	23	27	21	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 6, 2022	July 30, 2023	August 6, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.2	6.5	6.0
Arizona	6.0	7.0	6.6
Arkansas	5.5	6.8	6.5
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.3	6.4	5.6
Connecticut	6.0	4.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	6.0	6.5
Florida	6.3	6.2	6.5
Georgia	5.9	6.0	5.9
Idaho	6.1	7.0	6.3
Illinois	4.5	5.7	5.2
Indiana	4.7	5.3	5.8
Iowa	6.1	6.2	5.6
Kansas	6.6	6.4	5.4
Kentucky	3.7	5.7	4.8
Louisiana	4.2	6.7	6.8
Maine	6.4	5.1	6.0
Maryland	6.0	6.0	6.0
Massachusetts	7.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	4.6	3.5	4.8
Minnesota	5.7	5.9	6.1
Mississippi	5.2	6.8	6.6
Missouri	5.8	6.0	3.7
Montana	6.9	7.0	6.4
Nebraska	6.7	5.8	4.3
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.2	4.1	4.5
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.3	6.8	6.8
New York	6.5	4.5	5.0
North Carolina	6.2	6.8	6.0
North Dakota	6.5	6.4	5.8
Ohio	5.0	4.0	6.1
Oklahoma	6.0	6.7	6.3
Oregon	6.9	7.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	5.5	5.5	6.0
Rhode Island	7.0	5.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.3	6.4	6.1
South Dakota	6.1	6.4	5.4
Tennessee	4.2	6.2	4.3
Texas	6.4	6.8	6.8
Utah	5.6	6.9	5.2
Vermont	5.4	1.1	3.1
Virginia	5.2	6.5	5.5
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	3.8	4.8	5.5
Wisconsin	5.8	4.9	6.1
Wyoming	6.2	7.0	5.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	18	76	5
Arizona	17	10	72	1
Arkansas	7	42	47	4
California	20	10	70	-
Colorado	3	10	76	11
Connecticut	-	2	70	28
Delaware	3	24	71	2
Florida	7	8	74	11
Georgia	4	24	64	8
Idaho	8	38	53	1
Illinois	9	21	59	11
Indiana	9	23	63	5
Iowa	18	41	40	1
Kansas	12	32	52	4
Kentucky	2	16	72	10
Louisiana	18	42	40	-
Maine	-	-	68	32
Maryland	8	22	67	3
Massachusetts	-	-	60	40
Michigan	2	11	59	28
Minnesota	25	43	32	-
Mississippi	19	38	38	5
Missouri	12	37	43	8
Montana	17	50	33	-
Nebraska	12	28	57	3
Nevada	20	40	35	5
New Hampshire	-	-	56	44
New Jersey	4	19	75	2
New Mexico	35	40	25	-
New York	-	5	83	12
North Carolina	5	36	55	4
North Dakota	16	40	42	2
Ohio	2	23	71	4
Oklahoma	18	39	42	1
Oregon	41	35	24	-
Pennsylvania	1	10	87	2
Rhode Island	-	2	70	28
South Carolina	8	13	78	1
South Dakota	7	30	56	7
Tennessee	-	7	65	28
Texas	58	30	12	-
Utah	3	38	53	6
Vermont	-	-	27	73
Virginia	8	22	67	3
Washington	59	30	11	-
West Virginia	8	34	58	-
Wisconsin	11	36	52	1
Wyoming	5	26	68	1
48 States	16	30	49	5
Previous week	17	32	48	3
Previous year	20	27	49	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 6, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	8	85	5
Arizona	11	9	79	1
Arkansas	11	41	47	1
California	-	20	80	-
Colorado	2	14	75	9
Connecticut	-	2	70	28
Delaware	2	20	78	-
Florida	-	15	76	9
Georgia	2	19	74	5
Idaho	4	39	56	1
Illinois	9	24	64	3
Indiana	12	28	57	3
Iowa	19	47	33	1
Kansas	15	36	47	2
Kentucky	2	16	74	8
Louisiana	18	38	44	-
Maine	-	1	73	26
Maryland	9	24	66	1
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50
Michigan	5	32	51	12
Minnesota	19	47	33	1
Mississippi	12	43	40	5
Missouri	27	32	40	1
Montana	25	41	34	-
Nebraska	19	32	47	2
Nevada	20	40	40	-
New Hampshire	-	3	69	28
New Jersey	-	9	89	2
New Mexico	32	45	23	-
New York	-	6	89	5
North Carolina	3	29	64	4
North Dakota	13	44	42	1
Ohio	2	21	73	4
Oklahoma	16	35	48	1
Oregon	37	36	27	-
Pennsylvania	-	13	83	4
Rhode Island	-	2	70	28
South Carolina	7	15	75	3
South Dakota	10	34	53	3
Tennessee	1	7	73	19
Texas	49	32	19	-
Utah	-	29	63	8
Vermont	-	-	12	88
Virginia	2	35	62	1
Washington	50	29	21	-
West Virginia	8	31	61	-
Wisconsin	19	34	47	-
Wyoming	5	28	66	1
48 States	16	32	49	3
Previous week	16	33	48	3
Previous year	20	28	49	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition	Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition	Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition	Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition
Oats: Harvested	Winter Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range: Condition	Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition	Topsoil Moisture Condition
Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition	Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section (202) 720-2127

Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition (202) 720-7621

Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans (202) 690-3234

Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings (202) 690-1042

David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products (202) 720-8800

Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay (202) 690-8533

James Johanson – Rye, Wheat (202) 720-8068

Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet (202) 720-2127

Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum (202) 720-5944

Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds (202) 720-7369

Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice (202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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